

Zeitschrift: Asiatische Studien : Zeitschrift der Schweizerischen Asiengesellschaft =
Études asiatiques : revue de la Société Suisse-Asie

Herausgeber: Schweizerische Asiengesellschaft

Band: 49 (1995)

Heft: 1: Chinese Societies at the Dawn of the Third Millennium

Register: Index

Nutzungsbedingungen

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften auf E-Periodica. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen sowie auf Social Media-Kanälen oder Webseiten ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. [Mehr erfahren](#)

Conditions d'utilisation

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. La reproduction d'images dans des publications imprimées ou en ligne ainsi que sur des canaux de médias sociaux ou des sites web n'est autorisée qu'avec l'accord préalable des détenteurs des droits. [En savoir plus](#)

Terms of use

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. Publishing images in print and online publications, as well as on social media channels or websites, is only permitted with the prior consent of the rights holders. [Find out more](#)

Download PDF: 17.07.2025

ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>

A

absolutism, 31
 accumulation du capital, 21
 actor vs. position, 190-191
 adaptation, 24
 administration, 9; 10; 36; 42
 affines, 160; 161
 agricultural output/production, 31; 34
 All-China Women's Federation, 211
 Alliance for the Protection of the Rights of the Laborers, 43
 allies, political ~, 186
 ancestor worship/culte des ancêtres, 5; 235
 ancestral cultural values, 225
 anti-bourgeois liberalization campaign/campagne contre la libéralisation bourgeoise, 9; 33; 34
 anti-rightist movement, 32
 anti-spiritual pollution movement/campagne contre la pollution spirituelle, 9; 34; 38
 apathy, political ~, 59
 appropriation des capitaux, 147
 arts, 31; 32
 ascendance sociale, 17
 Asie du sud-est, 7
 authoritarianism, 40; 66
 authority/autorité, 19; 187
 absolute ~, 185
 ~ floats with individuals, 191
 personalization of ~, 35; 36; 44; 46
 political ~, 29
 total ~, 190
 autocracy, 46
 autonomy, regional ~, 44
 avantage comparatif, 143-149

B

Ba Jin, 38
 backdoor, 41
 Badie, Bertrand, 59
 Bai Hua, 34
 banking, 44
 Beijing, 18
 ~ Democracy Wall, 37

~ Spring, 33

Berger, Peter L., 7; 151
 biological differences paraded as science, 212
 Birnbaum, Pierre, 59
 book titles, 41
 Borthwick, Sally, 223
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 52
 bribery, 41
 British Parliament, 92
 Buck, John Lossing, 203
 budget, state ~, 42
 bureaucracy/bureaucratie, 11; 36; 44; 61
 local, 56; 58; 61; 64
 bureaucratism, 35
 bureaucrats, 62
 business, profit-making ~, 58
 businesses, private ~, 40

C

cadres, 56
 retiring old ~, 36
 ~ locaux, 12

Canton, 146
 capacité de remise en question, 6
 capital
 ~ étranger, 19; 138
 ~ familial, 25
 foreign ~, 154
 shares ~, 161
 symbolic ~, 57; 58

caractéristiques culturelles, 25
 Catholic Fujen University, 180
 central government, 55; 56; 65; 66
 central planning, 35
 centralization of political power, 42
 centralized state power, 40
 Centre for Hong Kong Studies, 125
 centre, 134
 Cha, Louis, 100; 101; 102
 Chan, Tak-wing, 125
 Chang Ying-hwa, 22; 173
 change
 political ~, 49
 radical cultural ~, 236

- political and social ~s, 37
 socio-economic ~s, 30; 32; 46
- Cheek-Milby, Kathleen, 97
- Chen Yiyun, 213
- chen zhi xian*, 146
- Cheng Joseph Y.S., 96
- children/enfants, 12; 61
- chimie, 143
- China/Chine, 5; 6; 7; 8; 18; 19; 23; 24; 29
- China Focus*, 11
 - China Week Exhibitions, 93
 - ~ à trois vitesses, 148
 - ~ centrale, 134
 - ~ communiste, 11
 - ~ de l'ouest, 134
 - Christian colleges in ~, 180
 - division de la ~, 131-149
 - dynamiques régionales en ~, 131-149
 - overall strategy of ~, 101
 - ~ paysanne, 18
 - sociologie de la ~, 7
 - ~ urbaine, 18
- Chinese Communist Party/Parti communiste chinois (CCP), 10; 18; 29; 30; 44
- ~ leadership, 29
- Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, 43
- Chineseness, 220; 236; 237
- chinois d'outre-mer, 5; 148
- Chongqing, 146
- Christian Soochow University, 180
- Chuang Ying-chang, 158
- Chung-yuan, 179
- civil code, 36
- Civil Law General Principle of, 36
- civil society, 42; 43
- civil war, 43
- class struggle, 32; 37
- class/classe, 11; 16; 17
- clivage entre Est, Centre et Ouest, 134
- coastal areas/zones côtières, 60; 131-149
- coastal cities, 198
- Cohen, Myron, 238
- coherence, social ~, 217-238
- collect debts, 185
- collective action, 58
- collective businesses/enterprises, 34; 35; 40; 44
- collectivisme, 23
- collectivization, 207
- combination of authority and capital, 57
- commerçants, petits ~, 12
- commune system, 34; 41; 55
- communication, 41; 57
- infrastructures de ~, 144
 - moyens de ~s, 145
 - voies de ~ fluviales, 5
- communisme, 24
- communistes chinois, 6
- communization, 31
- companies, foreign-owned ~, 62
- companies, officially sponsored ~, 62
- competitiveness, 173
- compétitivité économique, 23
- concurrence, 22
- confrontation policy toward Beijing, 107
- Confucian
- ~ culture and the economic success, 231
 - ~ ethical system, 205
 - five ~ relationships, 206
 - ~ revival movement, 222
- Confucianism, 235
- Confucianists bourgeois, 151
- Confucius, 222
- Confucius modern ~, 236
- congress/congrès
- ~ du peuple à l'échelon provincial, 146
 - 14th ~ of the Chinese Communist Party, 198
 - 4th ~ of the Chinese Writers Association, 38
 - National People's ~, 43; 99

- Seventh National People's ~, 199; 200
- connection between economic change and political transitions, 49
- connection(s), 173-192; 185
cultivating ~, 62
personal ~, 173-192
social ~, 173-192
- conservateurs, 15; 16
- conservatism Chinese, 217
- conservatism, 65
- conservative, 45; 46
- Constitution, 45
- consumption, 31
- continuity/continuité, 9; 192
- contract responsibility system, 213
- contre-révolutions, 5
- contrôle des naissances, 23
- Cornue, Virginia, 8; 12; 23; 197
- corruption, 11; 41; 42
- cosmological system, 205
- cosmopolitan identity, 238
- creuset social, 13
- criminal code, 36
- Criminal Law, 36
- crisis, 66
role of ~ during political transition, 49-66
- croissance
~ annuelle moyenne de l'industrie, 133
~ économique, 17
~ industrielle, 133
stratégie de ~, 136
- Croll, Elizabeth, 210
- cultural
~ capital, 58
~ ideals, 165
~ policy, 32; 41
~ production, 58
~ Revolution, 31; 32; 33; 35; 37; 38
~ tradition, 190
Chinese ~ ideas, 165
- culture, 21
- ~ as a resource, 20
- ~ chinoise, 24
- political ~ / ~ politique, 9; 37; 39; 40; 41; 42; 43; 46
- cycles, political ~, 66
- cyclic political swings, 33
- cynicism/cynisme politique, 15; 39
- D
- Dalian, 146
- danwei*, 55; 58; 61; 64
- Decade Conference for Women, 214
- decentralization, 34; 35; 40; 42; 44; 61; 66
- decollectivization, rural ~, 34
- decollectivization/décollectivisation, 23; 34
- deinstitutionalization, 36; 44; 45; 46
- delta du Fleuve Bleu, 147
- democracy/démocratie, 8; 11; 13; 14; 15; 18; 45; 49; 50; 59; 65; 66
- democratic hopes of China's students, 101
- democratic movement Chinese, 101
- democratization/démocratisation, 8; 13; 14; 15; 43; 45
- troisième (grande) vague de ~, 8; 14
- trickle down ~, 45
- Deng Xiaoping, 6; 8; 9; 10; 29; 31; 33; 35; 44; 45; 46; 197
his real authority, 44
- Department of Propaganda, 38; 41
- dépendance, 20
- depolitization, 58
- descent group, 160
- development/développement, 8; 19; 29
economic ~ / ~ économique, 8; 18; 19; 20; 29
industrial ~, 31
social ~, 197
socio-economic ~, 29
~ différencié, 134
stratégie de ~, 149
- Diamond, Larry, 72
- Diaoyutai protest, 93

didu fazhanlun, 134
 differentiation, 234
 dirigeants chinois, 6
 disadvantaged, 65
 discrimination(s), 23; 214
 patterns of ~, 203
 sex ~, 203-213
 discriminatory labor practices, 212
 disparité, 19
 dissent, 43; 45
 dissenters, 37
 dissidents, 33; 38; 39; 43; 58
 division du travail, 21
 division internationale du travail, 136
 domestic domain, 162
 domestic sideline work, 210
 Dragons, 136

E

earthen rice bowl, 199
 éclatement de l'unité nationale, 149
 éclatement du pays, 19
 economic
 ~ growth, 31; 60; 64; 197
 ~ liberalization, 197
 ~ performance, 35
 ~ prosperity, 63; 66
 economy/économie, 5; 8; 9; 10; 32
 ~ chinoise, 6; 10
 ~ de commande, 136
 ~ de marché à la chinoise, 22
 ~ de marché socialiste, 6
 ~ de marché, 20
 ~ en constante évolution, 21
 ~ familiale, 21
 économistes, 7
 education/éducation, 21; 22; 57
 efficiency/efficacité, 6; 29
 egalitarian ideals, 65
 egalitarian system, 61
 égalitarisme, 23
 égalité, 11; 25
 elderly, 61
 elections/élections, 15; 16; 45
 direct ~, 36
 free ~, 33

~ law, 36
 ~ to the county level, 36
 elements sociocultural, 187
 élites/élite, 18; 29; 46; 58; 65; 73
 political ~, 43
 ~ s locales, 14; 15; 16
 émigration, 16
 empire agrarien préindustriel, 5
 empire chinois, 5
 enterprise/entreprise, 22
 ~ s à capitaux mixtes, 140
 ~ s collectives, 10; 136; 141
 ~ s de bourgs, 147
 ~ s familiales sous-traitantes, 21
 ~ s petites, 21
 ~ s sino-étrangères, 140
 family ~ / ~ familiale, 8; 19; 20;
 21; 22; 173-192
 family ~ tradition, 175
 family ~ s are universal, 191
 ~ managers, 36
 individual ~ s, 42
 non-state-owned ~ s, 49
 private ~ s / ~ s privées, 34; 40; 141;
 174
 state run ~ s, 35
 state-owned ~ s / ~ s d'État, 56; 141
 entrepreneur(s), private ~, 62; 65
 entrepreneurial goals, 165
 entrepreneurs, 12
 ~ capitalistes, 14
 époque maoïste, 23
 equality, 213
 ~ between men and women, 200
 era, post-Mao ~, 29
 ère préindustrielle, 5
 espace fermé, 134
 espaces économiques, fragmentation
 dynamiques des ~, 131-149
 esprit d'entreprise, 19
 est, 134
 État, 11; 24
 ~ autoritaire, 10
 ~ de droit, 10; 11
 ~ fort, 11

- investissement d'~, 18
 ~ nationaliste, 20
 ~ totalitaire, 9; 10
 ~-nation, 11
 ~-Parti, 10; 11
 étiquette, 5
 étranger, 18
 études asiatiques, 7
 études chinoises, 7
 évolution démocratique, 15
 évolution politique, 8; 12
 exclusion, 12; 60; 61; 65
 Exco, 93
 Executive Council, 93
 exit, 63; 66
 expédition économique au nord, 148
 expérience maoïste, 7
 exploitation, patterns of ~, 208
 exportations chinoises, 141
 exportations, 136; 140
- F
- façade maritime, 134
 face, 164
 facteur politique, 6
 familisme, 5
 family/famille(s), 17; 19; 20-23; 64; 152
 Chinese ~s, 157
 extended ~, 158
 ~ division, 158
 federated ~, 158
 ideal Chinese ~, 158
 ideal of the ~, 159
 complex ~ organization, 158
 ~ planning, 207
 stem ~s, 158
 traditional extended ~, 158
 uterine ~, 204
 famine, 42
 Fang Lizhi, 39
fang, 160; 166
Fanzuo beiwanlu, 43
fengshui, 235
 feudal modernity, 202
 feudalism, 223
- foires annuelles, 5
 fonctionnaires, 12
 force militaire, 10
 forces, sociocultural ~, 173-192
 foreign credits, 44
 Four Cardinal Principles, 29; 33
 four modernizations, 33
 fractures méridiennes, 134
 freedom of expression, 33
 freedom of speech, 43; 45
 Fried, Morton, 22; 162
 Fu Yuehua, 37
 Fu Zhengyuan, 8; 9; 10; 13; 29
 Fujian, 18; 136
- G
- Gallin, Bernard, 22; 151; 162
 Gallin, Rita S., 8; 20; 21; 22; 151
 Gang of Four, 31; 32
ganqing, 22; 25; 162; 163; 164
 Gansu, 137; 143
 Gardner, Ross, 8; 20; 21; 22; 151
 GATT, 144
 Geertz, Clifford, 52
 Gellner, Ernest, 234
 gender, 20
 metaphysical/cosmological beliefs about ~, 205
 ~ roles and stereotypes, 161-165; 197-214
 traditional ~ values, 161-165; 197-214
 gerontocrats, 30; 36; 42; 45
 Gipouloux, François, 8; 12; 18; 19; 131
 girls, kidnapping of ~, 210
glasnost', 6
 Goh Chok Tong, 231; 236
 Goldthorpe, John H., 116
 Goody, Jack, 191
 government/gouvernement, 36
 ~ des districts par les villes, 146
 ~ personnel des cadres, 10
 ~ officials, 36
 ~ controlled companies, 62
 ~ s local, 55

governmental agencies, 61; 62
 governmental budget, 61
 grain rations, 200
 grand ouest, 134
 Great Britain, right of abode in ~, 103
 Great Leap Forward, 31; 44
 Great Tradition, 236
 Greenhalgh, Susan, 157; 160
 group(s)/groupes, 8
 ~ boundaries, 58
 ~ formation, 53
 social ~s, 49; 56; 57; 58; 59; 60;
 61; 65; 66
 growth rate, 35
 Guangdong, 18; 92; 99; 136
 Guangxi, 18
guanxi, 12; 25; 41; 173-192
 guerre civile, 5
 Guerre de l'Opium (1840), 136
 guerre d'invasion japonaise, 5
 Guizhou, 133; 137; 143

H

Hainan, 18
 Harbin, 146
 Harrell, Stevan, 152
 Hebei, 18; 133; 136
 Hechter, Michael, 52
 Heilongjiang, 133; 137
 Henderson, Gregory, 82
 héritage culturel chinois, 24
 Hershatter, Gail, 209
 hierarchical structure, 30
 hiérarchie politique, 25
 hierarchy, 56; 61; 204; 206
 Hirschman, Albert O., 63
 Hong Kong, 8; 12; 13; 14; 17; 18; 71
 1997/après 1997, 8; 12; 15; 74; 75;
 76; 78; 79; 80; 83; 84; 87; 91; 93;
 94; 95; 97; 104; 105; 106; 111
 abode bandwagon, 107
 airport memorandum, 104
 airport, 104
 anti-communist appeals, 79
 anti-democracy stand, 102
 anti-establishment forces, 79

Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood, 94
 authoritarian scenario, 107
 authoritarianism, 101
 autonomous local government, 98
 autonomy, 94
 Basic Law Consultative Committee (BLCC), 99
 Basic Law Drafting Committee (BLDC), 99
 Basic Law, 94; 99; 104; 106; 107
 Beijing government in, 95
 Beijing on the democratic future of ~, 71-90
 brain drain, 104
 Britain on the democratic future of ~, 71-90
 British intentions to transfer power, 76
 British ruling class, 93
 Business and Professional Federation, 106
 business sector, 77
 candidates most likely to emigrate, 104
 capital-labor conflict, 92
 capitalism unchanged, 111; 125
 capitalist class, 91; 96; 98; 99; 106
 capitalist system, 79
 capitalists, 98; 103
 China on the democratic future of, 71-90
 Chinese capitalist class, 95
 Chinese Manufactures Association, 95
 Chinese University of ~, 93
 Christian Industrial Committee, 93; 94
 Civil Association, 97
 civil society, 73
 class, 106; 111-127
 ~ conflict, 88
 ~ inequalities, 119
 ~ map of contemporary ~, 116
 ~ politics, 91

- Hong Kong**
collective action, 123
community groups, 79
competition, 124
confidence, 113
confrontation policy toward Beijing, 104
conservative, 77
constitutional politics from 1986 onwards, 98
container terminal, 91
cooperative policy with Beijing, 104
decolonization politics, 104
decolonization without independence, 111
decolonization, 74; 75
delegitimation, 89
democracy, 71; 73
democracy movement, 105
democratic
 ~ changes, 74; 76; 77; 81; 83
 ~ future, 77; 78
 Democratic Party, 105
 ~ reforms, 73; 99
 autonomous ~ package, 94
democratization, 71; 72; 74; 75; 80; 82; 87; 88; 89; 90; 101; 105; 106; 107
 ~ is a "purely" political matter, 78
 ~ process, 71; 78; 86
 ~ scenario, 107
destabilizing effects of democratic changes, 77
direct elections, 104
District Board election, 95-96
District Board, 95-96; 106
divide and rule tactics, 85
economic miracle, 92
economy, 107
economy in the late 1970s, 91
Education Eye, 125
elections, 87; 94; 105-106
electoral and legislative politics, 95
electoral arrangements, 80
electoral college, 100
electoral committee, 87
elites, 78; 79; 81; 83; 84; 85; 87; 88
elite fragmentation, 83; 90
emigration, 103; 104; 105; 112
equality of opportunity, 124
establishment forces, 84
executive, 88
executive-centered political system, 87
experience vs Chinese socialism, 125
experience, 16-17; 111-127
export-led development, 92
external political actors, 80
Factory Owners Association, 95
financial center, 91
fragmented political leadership, 88
free-wheeling capitalist economy, 77
general strike, 102
governance, 78
government, 87
Governor of ~, 97
gross domestic product, 91
home in, 114
hunger strike, 101
identity, 112; 115; 123
ideology, 115
immunity from international movements, 72
individualist strategy, 123
inequality, 111-127
inflation, 105
Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 125
institutions politiques de, 16
intergenerational mobility, 117
island/île de ~, 13; 91; 94
Joint Committee on the Promotion of Democratic Government, 100
Journalists Association, 101
laboring classes, 77
legislators, 87
legislature, 87; 88
liberals, 84

Hong Kong

local elections, 97
 local elites, 84
 local political actors, 81
 local political arena, 85
 local political elites, 83
 local political forces, 78; 80
 local politics, 96
 London on the democratic future of, 71-90
 mass demonstrations, 102
 masses, 79
 media, 94; 96
 Meeting Point, 94; 96; 105
 mentality, 114; 124
 middle class politics, 91
 middle class, 73; 77; 79; 91; 105
 mini-constitution of ~, 16; 94; 99
 mobility, 112; 113; 114
 moderate faction, 102
 morality, 123; 124; 125
 nationalist, 94
 negotiation politics on the future of, 94
 networks, 114
 new generation of middle class, 93
 new middle class, 91; 105; 106
 newly industrializing country, 91
 Observers, 93; 94
 one-man-one-vote election, 100
 opportunities, 113
 optimism, 113; 114
 partial democracy, 87
 path of democratization, 72
 people rule Hong Kong, 94
 People Ruling Hong Kong, 106
 People Save Hong Kong Campaign, 103
 people's home, 114
 people's mobility experience, 119
 perception of social issues, 120
 place of opportunities, 114; 119
 political
 ~ alienation, 89
 ~ conflicts, 80

~ context, 77
 ~ convergence, 111
 ~ elites, 78; 82; 83; 85; 89
 ~ forces, 80; 84; 86
 ~ future, 79
 ~ groups, 79
 ~ insurance, 124
 ~ mobilization, 101
 ~ parties, 89
 ~ powerlessness, 89
 ~ reforms, 97; 105
 ~ system, 80
 ~ transition, 111
 ~ weakness, 78
 politically correct, 125
 politics of the vortex, 82; 83
 popular election, 85
 populist politics, 84
 post-1997 government, 100
 power apex, 82
 pressure groups, 79
 pro-British faction, 94
 pro-business political groups, 97
 pro-China forces, 84
 pro-Communist, 92
 pro-democratic forces, 87
 pro-Nationalist, 92
 pro-welfare ideological platform, 97
 Professional Teachers' Union, 97
 public acceptance of the existing non-democratic system, 77
 pure political issues, 86
 radical faction, 102
 reforms, 96
 refugee, 92; 93
 refugee mentality, 115
 restrained democratization, 111
 rétrocession de ~, 13
 rounds of talks, 106
 scenarios, 107
 setback in democratic development, 88
 shadow government, 106
 social and economic issues, 86; 88

- Hong Kong**
- social basis of the local political discourse, 111-127
 - social ideology, 122
 - social mobility, 114; 116; 117; 118; 121; 122
 - social structure, 111-127
 - socialist regime, 111
 - soft authoritarian scenario, 107
 - special administrative zone government, 100
 - state in the late 1970s, 92
 - state transformation, 91
 - status quo, 77; 94
 - stock market, 102
 - strikes, 92
 - struggle for power, 80
 - support for the colonial regime, 77
 - ~ system/système ~, 9; 12; 16; 17; 18; 112
 - through train, 105; 106; 107
 - top administrators, 87
 - top-down democratization, 82
 - Trade Development Council, 95
 - trade unions, 92; 123
 - trading territory, 91
 - transfer of power, 76
 - transition period, 124
 - unions, 92
 - United Democrats, 105
 - University of, 93
 - urban movements, 93
 - way of life, 17; 112
 - workforce, 92
 - working class, 92; 96
- Honig, Emily**, 209
- Hou Liren**, 65
- households individual, 34
- housing space, 31
- Hsu, S.M.**, 126
- Hu Yaobang**, 44
- Hua Jian**, 211
- huagong** (Chinese coolies), 219; 221
- Huang Xiyi**, 211
- huaqiao** (Chinese sojourners), 148; 219; 221; 222; 223; 224; 237
- huashang** (Chinese merchants), 219
- hukou**, 10
- Human Development Index, 198
- human rights, 33
- humanism, 34; 38
- Huntington, Samuel P., 72; 82
- I**
- iconoclast, 236
- identité chinoise, 9; 23; 24
- ideological orthodoxy, 33; 40
- ideology, 165
- income, 56
- incorporation, 12; 60
- independence, moral ~, 37
- individualisme, 25
- individuals' economic benefits, 57
- individus, 8; 18
- industrialisation/industrialization, 7; 20; 21; 147; 160
- industry/industrie(s)
- ~ chinoise, 142
 - ~ d'exportation, 19
 - ~ locale, 21
 - ~ lourde, 18; 142
 - ~ minière, 143
 - low value-added manufacturing ~s, 92
- inequality, 16; 61; 63; 65; 66; 206; 210
- inequality, regional ~, 60
- infanticide, 200; 210
- informal channels, 64
- initiative, 6
- injustice, 17
- inside people, 157
- institutions, 5; 6; 8; 19
- political ~ / ~ politiques, 14; 36
 - ~ démocratiques, 11
 - legal-rational ~, 57
 - modern ~, 192
 - ~ politiques démocratiques, 12
- institutionalization, 175; 191
- instrumental action, 174
- intégration, 6

- intégration régionale, 144
 intellectual community, 37; 38
 intellectuals/intellectuels, 12; 24; 39; 58; 62; 233
 intelligentsia, 39; 42; 58
 interest(s)/intérêt(s)
 absence of organized ~, 51
 four types of ~ articulation, 54
 groupes d'~, 25
 ~ organisés/organized ~, 11; 50; 65; 66
 ~ «mafieux», 12
 ~ sans organisation
 formelle/unorganized ~, 11; 49; 50; 55; 58; 61; 64; 65; 66
 fragmented ~, 59; 61; 64
 individual ~, 58
 ~ articulation during political transition, 49-66
 organizing ~, 49; 52
 intérieur, 134
 investissement(s), 137; 143
 ~ direct étranger, 138
 ~ en capital fixe, 138
 invisible hand of social norms/main invisible des normes sociales, 22; 25; 192
 iron rice bowl, 199
 Islamic movements, 219
 isomorphism institutional, 191-192
- J
- Japon, 7
jia, 152; 158; 166
 Jiang Yimei, 147
 Jiang Zemin, 198
 Jiangsu, 18; 137; 144
jingji beifa, 148
 job, temporary ~, 64
 jobs, second ~, 56
 joint ventures, 62; 136; 137
 joint-ventures industrielles, 148
 journals, 41; 42
ju heng buju, 134
 justice, 11
- K
- Kang Youwei, 217; 222; 235
 Kazakhstan, 144
 Khoo Seok Wan (1874-1941), 222; 235
 kinship patterns, 210
 Kowloon peninsula, 13; 91; 94
 Kwok Kian-Woon, 5; 9; 24; 217
- L
- label, 32
 labor force, 40; 199
 rural ~, 34; 35
 unused rural ~, 64
 labor international division of, 165
 labor market, 64
 Lai, Frances, 98
lao ban niang, 157
lao ban play ~, 163
 Lau Siu-kai, 8; 12; 13; 14; 15; 71
 law, 201; 208
 power is above the ~, 209
 rule of ~, 45
 leader(s), 187; 191
 leadership, 207
 political ~, 31
 transfer of the ~, 188
 ~ transition, 175
 Lee Guan Kin, 228
 Lee Kuan Yew, 228; 230; 236
 Lee Ming-Kwan, 98
 leftist orthodoxy, 39
 Legco, 16; 93; 94; 96; 97; 98; 100; 105; 106
 consensus politics in ~, 98
 politicization of issues in ~, 98
 legislation, 11
 Legislative Council/Conseil législatif, 16; 18; 86; 93; 94; 96
 Li Honglin, 39
 Lianyungang, 145
 Liaodong, 147
 Liaoning, 18; 133
 liberalism, 66
 liberalization, 32; 33; 34; 42
 liberté, 10; 18; 25
 life-time tenure, 35

- Lim Boon Keng (1869-1957), 220-222; 234-237
 Lin Nan, 8; 22
 lineage, 207; 208; 210
Lishi de chaoliu, 43
 literacy, 201
 literary discussions, 39
 literary work(s), 33; 38
 literature, 31; 32
 wounded ~, 33
 Liu Binyan, 11; 39
 Liu Nianchun, 43
 Liu Shaoqi, 32
 living standard(s), 34; 61; 63
 logique de l'échiquier, 25; 131
 logique économique, 149
 Londres gouvernement de, 13
 Londres, 15; 16
 Lu Xun, 236
 Lui Tai-lok, 8; 12; 16; 17; 18; 111
M
 macro-régions, 131-149
 main-d'œuvre bon marché, 21
 mainstream model, 100; 102
 Major, John, 104
 Malaysia, 114
 man, rule of ~, 45
 Mao Zedong, 44
 maoïsme, 7
 Maoists, 32
 maquis industrialisation du, 148
 market/marché, 12; 18; 21; 22; 25; 34; 35; 40; 41; 49; 56; 57; 61; 62; 66; 131-149; 192; 197; 198; 211
 ~ international, 21
 mécanismes du ~, 12; 131-149
 ~ uniifié, 136
 ~ s périodiques, 5
 ~ economy, 213
 free ~ / ~ s libres, 10; 162
 masses gestion politique des, 5
 matières premières, 18; 19; 143
 May Fourth heritage, 223
 May Fourth movement (1919), 222; 237
 media, mass media/médias, 10; 14; 31; 32; 39; 41; 57
 middle class/classe moyenne, 12; 14; 15; 16; 59; 198
 migration, 10
 military/armée, 10; 44; 45; 46
 mimeographed journals/publications, 38; 42
 Miners, N.J., 98
Ming Pao, 100; 101
 miracle économique, 20
 Mitchell, Robert E., 113; 114
 mobility/mobilité, 17; 153
 ~ socio-économique, 21
 social ~ / ~ sociale, 17; 197
 traditional Chinese ~ strategies, 157
 mobilization, social ~, 58; 59; 65
 modern/modernes, 6; 174
 modernity/modernité, 7; 9; 20; 25; 218; 223; 233; 234; 236
 Chinese ~, 236
 modernization/modernisation, 7; 12; 23; 25; 32; 199
 monde sinisé, 5
 Mongolie intérieure, 143
 monopoly, 62
 Moore, Barrington, 50; 51
 morality/morale, 16; 17
 morcellement, 132
 Moscou, 145
 multinationales, 20
 Myers, Ramon, 161
N
 Nan Lin, 25; 173
 Nanyang Technological Institute, 227
 Nanyang University, 223
 Nanyang, the South Seas, 220
 nationalism/e, 24; 46; 112; 222; 224
 Chinese ~, 221
 Nationalist, 41
 Nationality Package, 103
nei ren, 157; 161; 163
 neo-Marxist, 34
 neo-traditionalist, 236

- network(s)/réseau, 61; 160; 174; 175; 186; 208
 ~ de parenté, 25
 personal ~ s, 57; 58
 social ~ s, 57; 64
- New Territories/Nouveaux Territoires, 13; 91
 lease of ~, 94
- newly industrializing countries/nation, 92; 174
- newspapers, 41; 42
- Nineties Monthly*, 94
- Ningxia, 137; 143
- norm(s)/norme, 21; 153; 162; 164
 social ~, 190
 ~ s culturelles, 24
 ~ s and rules, 192
- O
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 50; 60
- official statistics, 49
- officials, 56
- Ogden, S., 43
- Olson, Mancur, 52
- one country two systems, 16; 74; 111; 112; 125
- one-party dictatorship, 198
- order/ordre, 15
 hierarchical ~, 56
 legal ~, 36; 45
 monolithic social ~, 30
 ~ économique mondial, 20
- organisation rationnelle, 22
- output industrial, 34; 49
- ouverture à la différence, 6
- owner of all the lands, 44
- P
- Pai-Shing Semi-Monthly*, 94
- particularism(es), 25; 59
- particularistic interest, 58
- particularistic ties, 59
- parties, satellite ~, 39
- partis politiques, 15
- party/Parti, 9; 29; 32; 33; 36; 38; 39; 208
- ~ Congress, 29; 45
 ~ secretaries, 36
 ~ veterans, 31; 33
 ~'s Central Committee, 45
 ~'s monopoly of control, 30
- party-state, 29; 30; 31; 33; 34; 36; 37; 38; 39; 40; 41; 42; 43; 44; 46
 superordination of the ~, 29
- patriarchalism, 35
- patriarchy, 207
- patrilineal kin, 160
- Patten, Chris, 16; 76; 104; 105; 106; 107
 Beijing reaction to proposals of ~, 105
 ~'s reform initiative, 86
- pays sous-développé, 6
- Peace Constitution, 43
- Pearl River Delta/delta de la Rivière des Perles, 92; 147
- peasants, 62; 63
- Pékin, 13; 15; 16; 18
- pénétration occidentale, 19
- Peng Dehuai, 32
- people, outside ~, 157
- people's congresses, 45
- per capita consumption, 31
- peranakan Chinese, 234
- perestroïka, 6
- performances économiques, 25
- plan(s), 18
 ~ s quinquennaux, 18
- planificateurs, 19
- planification, 133; 134
- planning, 61; 198
 ~ system, 55
- plants industrial, 44
- Plenum (3rd) of the 11th CCP Central Committee (1978), 29; 34
- pluralism, political ~, 45
- pluralisme politique, 25
- policy, policies
 state ~ s, 62; 65
 state initiated ~ s, 30
 ultra-leftist ~ s, 33

- one-child ~, 210
 - ~ reversal, 29; 33
 - ~ swings, 29
- Politburo Standing Committee, 30
- Politburo, 36
- political
 - ~ campaigns, 36; 38
 - ~ control, 41
 - ~ economy, 61
 - ~ movements, 31; 32; 37; 38
 - ~ participation, 43; 45
 - ~ persecution, 31; 32; 38; 43
 - ~ pressures, 65
 - ~ repression, 198
- politics/politique(s), 8
 - ~ of identity, 225-233
 - ~ de développement, 18
 - ~ économique, 6
 - ~s gouvernementales, 20
- polity, 32
- population, 15; 16; 17; 18; 20
 - ~ active agricole, 145
 - annual ~ growth rate, 36
 - ~ control, 40
 - ~ mobile, 41
 - rural ~ /populace rural, 31; 34; 35
- post-totalitarianism, 40
- pouvoir politique, 12; 15
- poverty, 31; 34
- power/pouvoir, 6
 - ~ concentration, 30
 - conceptions of ~, 206
 - ~ economy, 61; 62
 - over-centralization of ~, 35
 - personalization of ~, 45
 - political ~, 30
- premier empereur, 6
- prévisibilité, 6
- Princeton China Initiative, 11
- Printemps de Pékin, 9
- privatization, 34; 40; 42; 44; 49
- privileged access, 59; 61
- privileges/privilèges, 11; 35
- pro-democracy movement, 59; 64
- pro-démocrates, 16
- production
 - ~ industrielle, 10; 141; 142
 - norms of ~, 156
 - small-scale ~, 20
 - symbolic ~, 57; 58
- productivité, 6
- profiteering organizations, 56
- progrès, 25
- progressistes, 16
- propriété
 - mode de ~, 141
 - citadelles de la ~ publique, 148
 - ~ publique, 141
 - régime de la ~, 141
- prospérité, 6; 13; 17
 - ~ économique, 19
- protection legal, 57; 59
- protectionnisme provincial, 132
- protections juridiques, 23
- protests, 64
 - local ~, 64
- proto-civil society/proto-société civile, 11; 42
- provinces côtières, 19
- provinces du centre et de l'ouest, 18
- publications, 42
- publications, private ~, 42
- Q**
- Qinghai, 137
- quanguo yi banqi*, 131
- questions sociales, 14
- R**
- radicalism, political ~, 224
- rape, 208
- rational, 174
- rationalism, 236
- rationalization/rationalisation, 25; 59
- rationalized world, 234
- rationnement, 10
- recentralization, 44; 66
- redistribution, 55
 - ~ des terres, 23
- redistributive power, 61

- reform(s)/réforme(s), 6; 11; 16; 24; 29; 31; 32; 36; 40; 49; 55; 57; 61; 148
 economic ~ / ~ économiques, 10; 11; 23; 34; 35; 36; 41; 46; 49; 50; 55; 56; 60; 199
 ~ in the economic area, 198
 irreversibility of the ~ / irréversibilité des ~, 10; 44
 ~ movement in China, 218
 political ~ / ~ politiques, 9; 35
 rural ~, 34
 ~ démocratiques, 15
 reformists, 45
 régimes autoritaires, 11
 regions/régions, 131-149
 rural ~ (s), 31; 35
 ~ s côtières, 18; 134
 disparités entre les diverses ~ s, 18; 131-149
 ~ s pauvres, 19
 ~ s riches, 19
 régionalisation économique, 131-149
 relations, 12; 22; 25; 162; 164
 ~ centre/périphérie en Chine, 131-149
 institutionalized ~, 174
 interpersonal ~, 162
 public ~, 162
 social ~ of production, 153
 ~ s sociales, 22
 relationship(s), 160; 161
 code of ~, 162
 social ~ (s), 160; 206
 economic ~ s, 160
 personal ~ s, 174
 Ren Wanding, 33; 37
 réseau des villes/urbain, 145; 146
 resources
 distribution of ~, 65
 natural ~, 44
 social ~, 174
 retired people/retraités, 12; 61
 réussite économique, 22
 revenue/revenu
 ~ national par habitant, 135
-
- ~ par habitant, 135
 state ~, 40
 révolutions, 5
 rightists, 32
 rights, property ~, 200
 riots, 64
 ritual life, 235; 236
 Rosen, Sheey, 114
 Rotterdam, 145
 rural economy, 210
- S**
- san xian gongye*, 142
san zi qiyé, 140
 Schmitter, Philippe, 50; 51
 Scott, Ian, 100
 Scott, James, 54
 sector/secteur
 ~ d'État, 10
 ~ non-étatique, 136
 industrial ~, 34
 private ~ / ~ privé, 10; 62
 service ~, 34; 35
 seigneurs de la guerre, 148
 self-censorship, 41; 42
 separate units (*fang*), 158
 Shaanxi, 142
 Shandong, 18; 136; 137
 Shanghai, 18; 92; 133; 136
 Shanxi, 143
 shares, 161
 Shenyang, 146
 Singapore/Singapour, 9; 23; 24; 114
 authoritarianism, 231
 Baba identity, 220-221
 bilingual education, 226-229
 chauvinism, 233
 Chinese education, 221-233
 Chinese identity in, 217-238
 Chinese in, 218
 Chinese-educated (*huaxiaosheng*), 222; 223
 Confucian Ethics Project, 230-231
 Confucian ideals, 232
 Confucian revival movement, 235; 236

- Singapore/Singapour
Confucianism, 230-238
creation of the nation-state, 224
decolonization, 224
deculturalization, 229
economic development, 233
education, 221-233
English as a medium of instruction, 227
English as language, 226
English-educated (*yingxiaosheng*), 222
English-educated, 223
filial piety, 235
history of Chinese settlement in, 219
Hock Lee riots, 224
ideology, 233
intellectual life in, 217-238
junzi, 232
mandarinization of Chinese culture, 237
May Thirteenth Incident, 224
meritocracy, 226
moral education, 230; 235
multilingualism, 225-229
multiracialism, 225-229; 233
Nanyang University (Nan Da), 224; 227
People's Action Party (PAP), 225
peranakans, 220
postmodern world, 237
radicalism, 233
rationalization, 233
Shared Values, 232
*sinkeh*s (new-comers), 221
*sinkeh*s China-born, 223
Speak Mandarin Campaign, 229
student unrest, 224
university, 223
westernization, 229
independence in 1965, 225
Singaporeans, Chinese, 217-238
Sino-British
~ conflict in October 1992, 105
- ~ Joint Declaration, 15; 74; 75; 86; 95
~ Negotiations, 112
~ relationships, 104
~ rivalry on the democratic future of Hong Kong, 71-90
So, Alvin Y., 8; 12; 13; 15; 91
social conflict(s), 50; 56; 59; 60; 62; 63; 65; 66
social life, 32
social science/sciences sociales, 6; 7; 33
social structure, Chinese, 173
socialism, state ~, 49
socialism with Chinese characteristics, 29
socialism, 65
socialist legal order, 45
socialist societies, 49
socialist state, 60
society/société, 18
Chinese ~, 218
progressive ~s, 234
~ civile, 13; 14
~ communiste idéale, 6
~ dengiste, 9
~ moderne, 7
~ ouverte, 12
~ s affluentes, 19
~ s pluralistes et démocratiques, 8
~ s socialistes, 11
sociologues américains, 7
sociologues classiques, 7
Song Ong Siang (1871-1941), 221; 234; 235
sous-institutionnalisation, 10
sous-traitance, 21
special administrative region (SAR), 94; 111; 112; 125
special economic zone(s)/zones économiques spéciales, 12; 60; 208
sphere
domestic ~, 165
private and traditional ~ vs. public and modern ~, 226

public ~ , 162
 stage
 authoritarian ~ , 30; 43; 46
 post-totalitarian ~ , 29; 43
 totalitarian ~ , 46
 Stalinist-Maoist policies, 31
 standard of living, 210
 state, 30; 32
 strong ~ , 49; 50; 65; 66
 totalistic control by the ~ , 40
 state-society linkage, 49
 state-society relationship, 44
 statu quo politique, 10
 status quo, 46
 status, socio-economic ~ , 57
 status, 201
 statut, 20
 Straits Chinese reform movement, 217
 Straits Chinese, 220-224
 Straits Settlements, 24
 Straits-born Chinese, 220-224; 234
 Strategic Research Grant, University of Hong Kong, 125
 stratégies familiales, 20
 stratégies sociales, 22
 stratification, 62
 social ~ , 55; 60
 student demonstration(s), 39; 43
 student protest, 58
 Su Shaozhi, 39
 subcontracting system "à la chinoise", 166
 succès économiques, 15
 succession, 187
 plans for ~ , 190
 ~ struggle, 45
 Sud-Est asiatique, 148
 Sun Yat-sen, 217; 222
 suppression, political, 46
 sur-personnalisation, 10
 Swaine, John, 94
 Swettenham, J.A., 217
 system/système
 household registration ~ , 40

household responsibility ~ / ~ de responsabilité par foyer, 23; 34; 210
 legal ~ , 35
 multi-party ~ , 33
 political ~ / ~ politique, 5; 29; 30
 rationing ~ , 40
 relational ~ , 165
 responsibility ~ , 41
 social ~ / ~ social, 18; 30
 totalitarian ~ , 30
 wage ~ , 55
 welfare ~ , 61
 world ~ , 238
 world capitalist ~ , 155
 ~ de prix, 143
 ~ de sous-traitance, 20; 21
 ~ économique capitaliste, 12
 ~ ouvert, 134
 ~ spatial dual, 134
 ~ s économiques, 5

T

Taichung Agricultural College, 176
 Taichung Agricultural Higher School, 176
 Tainan Engineering Higher School, 176
 Taipei College of Engineering, 177
 Taipei Economic Higher School, 176
 Taipei Higher School for Teachers, 176
 Taipei Imperial University, 176
 Taiwan, 8; 12; 18; 19; 20; 21; 114
 American aid, 154
 American churches, 179
 banking policies, 160
 center factories, 156
 college entrance examination, 177
 ~ College of Law and Commerce, 177
 college student population, 179
 college-age population, 177
 colleges in ~ , 173-192
 competitive and fluctuating business environment, 164
 compulsory sale of grain, 153
 credit, 160
 culture as a resource, 151-171

- development in ~, 153-155
economic boom, 177
economic family, 152
economic growth, 151
economic miracle, 151; 165
emigration policy, 178
ethic, 151
ethic of entrepreneurship, 151
export-oriented industrialization, 151
extended family, 187
family, 151-171
family and enterprise, 173-192
family enterprise, 173-192
founding of the enterprise, 182-187
gender in ~, 151-171
geographically dispersed small-scale businesses, 154
government networks, 181-191
government's agrarian policy, 165
government's policy of export industrialization, 165
group, 152
growth with equity, 166
hierarchy of production relations, 155
hierarchy, 156
Hsin Hsing village, 152
~ in 1949, 153
income equality, 167
industrialization, 151
industrialization through export, 154
jia, 159
joint family, 159
joint treasury, 159
joint unit, 159
labor force, 155
labor-intensive goods, 154
land redistribution program, 153
land reform, 153; 155
low-cost workers, 154
market, 151-167
marketplace, 151-167
media, 183
military service, 177
mobilization of social resources, 182-187
money market, 160
networks, 157
newly created colleges, 179
~ Normal College, 176
not an exporting nation, 155
opportunities, 157
personal connections, 173-192
political resources, 181-191
private colleges in, 173-192
pro-China political activities, 189
professional colleges, 185
public colleges' enrollment, 178
Puli, 152
rice-fertilizer barter system, 154
segmentation of the production process, 156
small-scale business firms in ~, 151-171
small-scale firms in ~, 157
small-scale production, 151-171
social resources, 173-192
socialization, 166
state planning, 151
structure of subcontracting, 152
structure of subcontracting, 155-156
student-age population, 177
subcontracting in ~, 151-171
traditional customs, 152; 157
women, 161-165
work ethic, 151
working class, 166
world views, 167
takeover, Chinese, 76
Tan Kah Kee (1874-1961), 222
Tan Lark Sye (1897-1972), 223
Tang Wing-shing, 133
Tao Chunfang, 213
taux de croissance très différenciés, 135
taxation, 64
tensions régionales, 19
third-wave democracies, 89; 90
third-wave democratization, 71; 73; 78; 81; 82; 87

- third-wave transitions to democracy, 72
ti, 29
- Tiananmen, 16
 - ~ Crackdown, 9; 58
 - ~ Incident (1976), 9; 31; 32; 101; 104; 107; 112; 197
 - Massacre/massacre de la place ~ (1989), 9; 34; 39; 102; 103
- Tianjin, 18; 133
- ties, local, 186
- ties, old-country ~, 186
- Tilly, Charles, 59
- toleration, 45
- tong-xiang*, 186
- total control, 188
- total personal control, 186
- totalitarian, 43
 - ~ model, 30
- totalitarianism, 30; 40
- trade foreign, 35; 44
- tradition, 6; 9; 20
 - Chinese ~ for use in the contemporary world, 157
- traditional Chinese lifeworld, 218
- traditional symbolic universe, 237
- traditional world, 234
- traditionalism, 236
- traits culturels, 22; 25
- transformation(s)
 - industries de ~, 19
 - social ~, 24; 217-238
 - socio-economic-political ~, 29
 - ~s économiques, 8; 13; 25
 - institutional ~s, 173
- transition, 11; 187
 - 1997, 106
 - ~ démocratique, 13
 - ~ process, 49; 65
 - political ~(s), 11; 16; 50; 55; 59; 60; 64; 66
- transportation, 44
- transports, moyens de ~, 19; 144
- trois Chines, 131-149
- trois macro-régions, 131-149
- troisième ligne, 142
- Tsai Yung-mei, 22; 173
- Tu Wei-ming, 231
- Tunghai, 179
- Tunghai University, 180
- U
- underprivileged, 58
- unemployed in urban areas, 64
- unemployment, 66
- unification Chinese, 94
- Union soviétique, 6
- unit, 199
- United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia, 180
- unity, political ~, 46
- universalité des valeurs modernes, 24
- university/université
 - ~s privées, 22
 - National Taiwan ~, 176
 - National ~ of Singapore, 227
 - ~ of Singapore, 227
 - first Chinese ~ in Southeast Asia, 223
- unrest, social ~, 46
- urban resident status, 41
- Usu, 145
- V
- values/valeurs, 22; 25
 - ~s culturelles, 20
 - ~s occidentales, 25
 - ~s traditionnelles, 22
 - ~s universelles du progrès et de la modernisation, 24
 - traditional ~s, 203; 231
- veterans, 31
- village, same ~, 186
- voice, 63; 66
- voluntary interest aggregation, 43
- W
- wai ren*, 157; 161; 162
- Wang Gungwu, 225; 237
- Wang Ruoshui, 38
- Wang Ruowang, 39
- Weber, Max, 233
- Wei Jingsheng, 33; 37; 39

- whateverist program, 32
whateverists, 33
Whyte, Martin King, 59
wife, traditional Chinese ~, 205
Will, Pierre-Etienne, 6; 7
Wilson, David, 104
Wilson, Richard W., 8; 12; 23; 197
women/femmes, 12; 23; 61; 157; 197-214
 position des ~, 8
 situation des ~, 23
 statut de la ~ /des ~, 12; 23
 Chinese ~, 23; 161-165; 197-214
 dépendance des ~, 23
 discrimination against ~, 200
 kidnapping of ~, 200
 Law on the Protection of the Rights and Interests of ~, 199-200
 peasant ~, 199
 status of (Chinese) ~, 197-214
 violence against ~, 209
 ~'s Higher School, 176
 ~'s social status, 201
 lois protégeant les ~, 23
- Wong, Thomas W.P., 8; 12; 13; 16; 17; 18; 111
work force, 40
work hours, 202
workers/travailleurs, 14; 62; 65
workplace, 55; 56
world economy/économie mondiale, 6; 92
Wuhan, 146
- X
- Xi'an, 146
Xinjiang, 143; 144
Xu Jiatun, 95
Xuebai xuehong, 42
- Y
- yan hai, yan he, yan bian*, 132
Yi Chinchun, 22; 173
yin-yang, 205-206; 214
yong, 29
Yuan Hongbin, 43
- Yunnan, 143
- Z
- Zhanchun, 43
Zhang Rongqing, 208
Zhang Yimou, 209
Zhao Ziyang, 44
Zhejiang, 18; 136; 137
Zhongguo "zuo" huo, 43
Zhou Xueguang, 8; 11; 12; 13; 49
Zhu Lin, 208

