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# REGIONAL NEWS

## SOUTHERN AFRICA

### Editorial

DEAR READERS

Did you know that half of the Botswanan government's revenue is from one diamond business? And that the country is Africa's oldest democracy?

Read the article about how this goes hand in hand.

WARM REGARDS, GISELA PIERCEY



GISELA PIERCEY,  
EDITOR «SWISS REVIEW  
SOUTHERN AFRICA»

### Botswana:

## The radical democrats in the desert

How Botswana built a direct democracy based on the mining of rough diamonds – and sparked Swiss interest in the process.

“When I drive up from the pit fully loaded, I'm moving at 9km/h. On the way down, I'm at 40km/h,” says Mosah Kgautle, looking up at the four-metre-high driver's seat of her truck.

We are standing on the edge of a huge abyss, with a diameter of almost two kilometres and a depth of some 600 metres.

For almost a decade, 38-year-old Kgautle has been driving this Japanese hybrid vehicle, which weighs in at some 300 tonnes, in and out of the vast diamond mine. At the same time, she has – to some extent – been helping to steer the fate of her country: Botswana.

### Half of state income from diamonds

Every day, as Kgautle and her colleagues go about their work, the pit in Jwaneng grows wider and deeper – and Botswana grows more prosperous and confident.

We are a good 200 kilometres from the capital Gaborone, on the southern edge of the Kalahari Desert.

“With my job, I'm not just working for my employer, my family or myself, but for the whole country,” Kgautle says.

The Jwaneng diamond mine is one of the largest in the world and is operated by a company called Debswana – a joint venture between the government of Botswana and the South African mining company De Beers.

Profits from the lucrative diamond

business now account for about half of the Botswanan government's revenue. This stands in contrast to the diamond business in other parts of Southern Africa, where the precious stones have earned the inglorious name of blood diamonds – due to the notoriously inhumane working conditions for miners, as well as the corruption and environmental destruction involved.

### New diamond deal

When our state was founded, it was



“The diamonds belong to all of us,” says Naiko Carol Ralebala, head of finance at the Debswana mining company.  
Photo: swissinfo.ch



At the southern tip of the Kalahari, Mosah Kgautle (left) and her 300-tonne truck. Photo: swissinfo.ch

the poorest in the whole of Africa,” says Kebapetse Lotshwao, director of the politics institute at the University of Botswana. “In 1966, there were just seven kilometres of paved roads.

But we were doubly lucky: the first diamonds were only discovered after independence, and our first president, Seretse Khama, was more interested in building a university than an army.”

#### Free education

To this day, tuition fees for Botswanan students are fully state-funded, even if they study abroad.

When the state was founded, neither the major colonial nations nor regional powers like South Africa were interested in the sparsely populated, landlocked country. Just a few hundred people lived in the area of today’s capital Gaborone, in the immediate vicinity of the South Africa-Rhodesia railway, which opened in 1896.

#### Africa’s oldest democracy

Today, after almost six decades of continuous double-digit and solidly managed economic growth, Africa’s oldest democracy is one of the wealthiest states on the continent. The centre of Gaborone, where almost 300,000 people now live, is dominated by glass skyscrapers and large shopping centres. And in the parliamentary district, it becomes clear how Botswana has managed over the years to avoid the turmoil and tragedy which has marked other countries in the region.

The 65 seats of the National As-

sembly are elected every five years by a direct popular vote. Since the first such election in 1965, the conservative Botswana Democratic Party has won a majority and formed the government every time.

Next to the National Assembly there is a smaller, richly decorated complex: Ntlo ya Dikgosi, the “House of Chiefs”. “We represent not only the different tribes and regions of the country, but also the numerous direct democratic people’s assemblies, the Kgotlas,” says Kgosi Puso Gaborone. He has presided over the small chamber since 2009, making him the “chief of chiefs” in the country.

#### Direct democracy at the local level

And indeed, Kgosi (“King”) Puso Gaborone meets SWI swissinfo.ch in one such assembly square (“Kgotla”) in Tlokweng, a district of Gaborone, rather than in his office in the parliamentary district.

“The vast majority of local decisions in Botswana are made by popular assemblies. Here, everyone can have their say and we always look for consensus,” Gaborone says. “That takes time and patience, but pays off

in the long run in the form of legitimate decisions.”

He proudly recounts how Swiss President Alain Berset visited his humble Kgotla this spring. Later, during a reciprocal state visit in April-May, Botswana’s head of state Mokgweetsi Masisi watched the open-air people’s assembly in canton Appenzell Inner Rhodes in eastern Switzerland. “We are so similar,” Gaborone says.

#### Switzerland-Botswana: next steps

Unlike many other states in the region – often plagued by bigger problems – Botswana is not dependent on traditional development aid.

In some fields, such as the digitalisation of administration and politics or the development of vaccines, the country is even ahead of Switzerland.

#### Botswana: a neutral approach

Yet the differences between the two landlocked countries are so big that traditional bilateral diplomacy, as cultivated between neighbouring states in Europe for example, fall short.

As such, there is neither a Swiss embassy nor a consulate in Botswana (the representation in Pretoria, South Africa, covers the country). Botswana is meanwhile represented in Switzerland by its embassy in Geneva.

Research by SWI swissinfo.ch revealed a certain lack of orientation in diplomatic circles on both sides. After the recent high-profile state visits, it’s unclear what the next steps should be. But the “active neutrality” policy of the two countries and the



In the driving seat: Mosah Kgautle. Photo: swissinfo.ch



political will to promote democracy outside their own borders could open doors for deeper cooperation.

Some first steps towards this new diplomatic form of cooperation have already been taken. In mid-May, Berset presided over a meeting on hunger and civilian protection in New York as part of the Swiss chairing of the UN Security Council, at which Botswana made a strong contribution from the perspective of Southern Africa.

Like Switzerland, the African country is also home to several multilateral organisations such as the Southern African Development Community (SADC). It is also a member of the Southern African Customs Union (SACU). The European Free Trade Association (EFTA), of which Switzerland is a member, has concluded a free trade agreement with the latter.

New forms of democratic cooperation

Another track is offered by the Swiss

foreign ministry's new strategy to translate Article 54 of the constitution into a practical foreign policy. The constitutional mandate for "international democracy promotion", which is globally unique, is currently being handled by the foreign ministry's Peace and Human Rights Division.

"Botswana has a good democracy ranking and is interested in exchange," Simon Geissbühler, the head of that division, said in an interview with SWI swissinfo.ch this spring. "This will strengthen it as an example of good democracy in Africa and inspire other countries."

In Gaborone, there are already concrete ideas on how Switzerland could help. "We would like to set up a centre for democracy for the whole of Southern Africa here at the university," says political professor Lotshwao.

ARTICLE: SWISSINFO.CH

## SWISS CLUB INFO

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■ 2023 is an important year in the Club's history since we have had two major events celebrating 125 years of our Club, which was founded on 1 August 1898. The Club has had an illustrious history, having been co-founded by Sir Arnold Theiler, who founded the Veterinary Faculty Onderstepoort of UP. His son Max Theiler, who was born in Pretoria and also a member of the Club, was a recipient of the 1951 Nobel Prize for Biology. Our two major events were the Fondue, attended by both HE Ambassador Nicolas Brühl with family and by Dario Lanzillo, 1st Secretary of the Embassy. Both have since moved on to new positions in Manila and Berne respectively. Our 1st August event was

attended by the new Head of Mission, Marino Cuenat and his family and by Dario's successor, Ms Nicole Tschanz. The Club can now look forward to its 150 year Jubilee with a motivated team of Committee members and many helpers. *Hans-Georg Bosch*, President

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Rest./kitchen, 11-24h Bar, Sun 10-17h

■ Our Clubs of Society: Amicale Suisse Romande, Boccia, Skittling Club. Associated Groups: Swiss Choir, Swiss Rifle Club, Swiss Golf, Senior Swiss Circle meets every 2nd Saturday of the month for Lunch, Swiss Ladies meet every 4th Thursday of the month for lunch.

## ASO News

From 18 to 20 August this year the Annual ASO Congress was held in St. Gallen in the Library Auditorium of the HSG. The ASR Council Meeting on 18th was attended by 84 councillors and during the day, the important aspects of E-Voting, Banking Services for Expats were some of the main topics. For a more detailed report, see my ASR-Report which is sent to all Presidents of Swiss Clubs in the SADEC region.

There are now definitive steps being taken to bring e-voting back to serve the Swiss living abroad.

At this stage the voting material will still be sent out by mail, with hopefully more cantons adopting the new system asap.

Next year's Congress will be held in Lucerne from 11-13 July 2024, and not in August as would normally be the case.

HANS-GEORG BOSCH, [aso@hbosch.com](mailto:aso@hbosch.com)

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On Facebook: [swiss rifle club - cape town & swiss rifle club cape town](https://www.facebook.com/swissrifleclub-cape-town).

■ We shoot every 4th Sat of the month, from 9am. We normally shoot two different programs, with Swiss rifles, provided by the club. Visit our Facebook site or call *Daniel*: 082 569 9146

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■ JASS EVENTS: This is held on the second Friday of each month and will commence at 2 p.m. and is held at Rolf Klein Jass Stube, 3 Bona Terra Road, Assagay (directions on our website).

■ SPORT TARGET SHOOTING: Held on the 4th Saturday of each month (weather permitting) commencing at 08:30 a.m. - Nottingham Road (calendar available on our website).

\*For more up-to-date information regarding times/venues/directions, please visit our most informative website –

[www.swissclubnatal.org.za](http://www.swissclubnatal.org.za)

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## IMPRESSUM

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